

University of Missouri

Title IX Sanction Guide for Student Respondents

The following Sanction Guide is for proceedings pursuant to 600.030 of the University of Missouri Collected Rules and Regulations against Respondents who are students. Please note that this Sanction Guide should only be considered after a finding of responsibility has been made against a Respondent. This Sanction Guide has been developed to offer general sanctioning recommendations for violations of CRR 600.030, and to promote a level of consistency when imposing sanctions against student Respondents.

The suggested range of sanctions for any particular alleged violation of policy is just a suggestion; **at all times the full range of sanctions is available in any specific matter.**

The appropriate sanction in any one matter depends on the specific facts and circumstances in that matter. Decision-makers should use their professional judgement when determining an appropriate sanction, carefully weighing the facts and circumstances, and taking into consideration any mitigating and aggravating factors that may exist in any particular matter.

CONSIDERATIONS FOR SANCTIONING:

- The full range of sanctions under CRR 600.030 is available for imposition for each violation of policy.
- More egregious violations should receive more severe sanctions, while less egregious violations should receive less severe sanctions, within the range of sanctions.
- More than one sanction may be imposed for a single violation.

Mitigating Factors: Information or evidence presented to the decision-maker regarding the Respondent or the circumstances that does not bear on the question of responsibility, but that receives consideration in lessening the severity of the sanction.

Examples: Genuine remorse.

The conduct was committed in error, by mistake, or was clearly unintentional.

A request for leniency by the Complainant.

The Respondent's conduct did not exhibit a deliberate disregard for the dignity and autonomy of the Complainant, but instead appeared to be an error in judgment.

Aggravating Factors: Information or evidence presented to the decision-maker that increases the severity of a sanction.

Examples: The Respondent has prior conduct violations.

Lack of contrition.

The Respondent was in a position of power or authority over the Complainant.

The Respondent's conduct included the use of force or physical violence, or the intentional administration of a drug or substance to the Complainant without Complainant's knowledge.

CONDUCT VIOLATION:

Hostile Environment by a Student

Definition from 600.020: Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the University's education program or activity.

Suggested Sanctions (listed in order of severity):

Warning < Probation < Suspension < Expulsion

Definitions of Suggested Sanctions:

- Warning: A notice in writing to the Respondent that there is or has been a violation of institutional regulations, and cautioning that if there are further violations, the existence of the Warning may result in more severe sanctions in the future.
- Probation: A written reprimand for violation of specified regulations. Probation is for a designated period of time and includes the probability of more severe sanctions if the Respondent is found to be violating any institutional regulation(s) during the probationary period.
- Suspension: Separation of the Respondent for a definite period of time, after which the Respondent is eligible to return; may be residence hall suspension, campus suspension and/or University System suspension; conditions for readmission may be specified.
- Expulsion: Permanent and complete separation of the Respondent; may be residence hall expulsion or University System Expulsion; the taking of online courses is not permitted under University System expulsion.

Other possible sanctions:

- Loss of Privileges: Denial of specified privileges for a designated period of time.
- Restitution: Compensating the University for loss, damage or injury to University property. This may take the form of appropriate services and/or monetary or material replacement.
- Discretionary Sanctions: Work assignments, service to the University, or other related discretionary assignments or completion of educational programming.

CONDUCT VIOLATION:

Sexual Assault by a Student

Definition from 600.020: Any sexual act that constitutes rape, sodomy, sexual assault with an object, fondling, incest, and statutory rape.

Suggested Sanctions (listed in order of severity):

Suspension < Expulsion

Definitions of Suggested Sanctions:

- Suspension: Separation of the Respondent for a definite period of time, after which the Respondent is eligible to return; may be residence hall suspension, campus suspension and/or University System suspension; conditions for readmission may be specified.
- Expulsion: Permanent and complete separation of the Respondent; may be residence hall expulsion or University System Expulsion; the taking of online courses is not permitted under University System expulsion.

Other possible sanctions:

- Warning: A notice in writing to the Respondent that there is or has been a violation of institutional regulations, and cautioning that if there are further violations, the existence of the Warning may result in more severe sanctions in the future.
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- Discretionary Sanctions: Work assignments, service to the University or other related discretionary assignments or complete of educational programming.

CONDUCT VIOLATION:

Dating Violence by a Student

Definition from 600.020: Violence committed by a person: (A) who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the victim; and (B) where the existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the following factors: (i) The length of the relationship; (ii) The type of relationship, and (iii) The frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

Suggested Sanctions (listed in order of severity):

Probation < Suspension < Expulsion

Definitions of Suggested Sanctions:

- Probation: A written reprimand for violation of specified regulations. Probation is for a designated period of time and includes the probability of more severe sanctions if the Respondent is found to be violating any institutional regulation(s) during the probationary period.
- Suspension: Separation of the Respondent for a definite period of time, after which the Respondent is eligible to return; may be residence hall suspension, campus suspension or University System suspension; conditions for readmission may be specified.
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- Warning: A notice in writing to the Respondent that there is or has been a violation of institutional regulations, and cautioning that if there are further violations, the existence of the Warning may result in more severe sanctions in the future.
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- Discretionary Sanctions: Work assignments, service to the University, or other related discretionary assignments or completion of educational programming.

CONDUCT VIOLATION:

Domestic Violence by a Student

Definition from 600.020: Violence committed by a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the victim, by a person with whom the victim shares a child in common, by a person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the victim as a spouse or intimate partner, by a person similarly situated to a spouse of the victim under the domestic or family violence laws of Missouri, or by any other person against an adult or youth victim who is protected from that person's acts under the domestic or family violence laws or Missouri.

Suggested Sanctions (listed in order of severity):

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Definitions of Suggested Sanctions:

- Probation: A written reprimand for violation of specified regulations. Probation is for a designated period of time and includes the probability of more severe sanctions if the Respondent is found to be violating any institutional regulation(s) during the probationary period.
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CONDUCT VIOLATION:

Stalking by a Student

Definition from 600.020: Engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to (A) fear for their safety or the safety of others; or (B) suffer substantial emotional distress.

Suggested Sanctions (listed in order of severity):

Probation < Suspension < Expulsion

Definitions of Suggested Sanctions:

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